

Third World, 1983. Pp. xiii, 351. \$35.00.  
08-028823-5. JEL 84-0446

ment of the NIEO role in contemporary  
ic and world affairs, a synthesis of the main  
of the 14 volumes published in the NIEO  
series. Discusses issues relevant to the  
ing of the NIEO—financial, political, and  
ual; examines the relationship of the  
international trade and industrialization  
social and cultural issues as well as the posi-  
regard to the NIEO of Eastern and West-  
ope, the United States, Canada, Africa, the  
East, Asia, and Latin America. Concludes  
the NIEO to be meaningful, international  
nts on Third World development must be  
through collective and self-reliant efforts  
oping countries through increased subre-  
egional, and interregional programs of co-  
n. The author is Senior Professor at the  
stitute of Management. Index.

C. FRED. *The United States in the world*  
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1982. Lexington, Mass., and Toronto: Heath,  
n Books, 1983. Pp. x, 245. \$23.95. ISBN  
6617-6. JEL 84-0447

tion of 24 previously published articles,  
sional testimony, and conference papers,  
during the last two years, analyzing the  
tions between the U.S. economy and the  
economy. Addresses the recent evolution  
international monetary system, discusses  
ide and international investment develop-  
and traces the recent evolution of eco-  
iations between industrialized and devel-  
ountries. The central theme is the need  
United States, in its own economic interest,  
full account of the international implica-  
its actions and to promote closer interna-  
ordination of economic policy among at  
large industrial nations. Concludes with  
ion of the purpose and agenda of the re-  
established Institute for International Eco-  
The author serves as director of the Insti-  
lex.

D. DAVID. *International economics*. Lon-  
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nd Noble Books, 1983. Pp. 193. \$25.75.  
389-20438-2. JEL 84-0448

actory text for a course in international  
cs. Contains a minimum of algebra and  
etailed proofs. Topic coverage includes:  
theory of international trade; commercial  
ustoms unions; balance of payments theo-  
ernational finance; and the international  
y system. The author is a Lecturer in Eco-

nomics at the University of York. Bibliography;  
index.

HART, JEFFREY A. *The new international economic*  
*order: Conflict and cooperation in North-South*  
*economic relations, 1974-77*. Foreword by AM-  
BASSADOR MANUEL PÉREZ GUERRERO. New York:  
St. Martin's Press, 1983. Pp. xviii, 180. \$22.50.  
ISBN 0-312-56819-3. JEL 84-0449

Examines the changes in the foreign policies of  
major developed and developing countries which  
occurred during the mid-1970s by focusing on the  
outcomes of negotiations resulting from confer-  
ences on a New International Economic Order  
(NIEO). Discusses the unusual degree of unity  
among developing countries as opposed to the de-  
veloped, market-economy countries, who were  
polarized over several issues; the factors impeding  
agreements on NIEO proposals; and the prospects  
for establishing an international economic system  
that addresses the basic needs of the world's poor  
countries. Details the specific foreign policy differ-  
ences in selected Latin American countries,  
OECD countries, and the United States. Findings  
indicate the two important, dynamic factors be-  
hind the NIEO: (1) the increasing spread of manu-  
facturing to the developing world, and (2) the pres-  
sures on industrial countries to adapt to more  
competition for specific markets as well as in-  
creased pressure to grant access to manufactured  
imports, mostly of goods with a large labor compo-  
nent, from the developing countries. The former  
paved the way for alliances between newly indus-  
trialized countries and the OPEC countries, while  
the latter created divisive pressures that could be  
exploited for gains by developing countries. The  
author is Associate Professor of Political Science  
at Indiana University. Index.

MURPHY, CRAIG. *The emergence of the NIEO ideol-*  
*ogy*. Westview Special Studies in Social, Political,  
and Economic Development. Westview Replica  
Edition. Boulder, Colo.: Westview Press, 1984. Pp.  
x, 190, \$22.00. ISBN 0-86531-664-3.

JEL 84-0450

Traces the political history of the ideas underly-  
ing the Third World pressure for a New Interna-  
tional Economic Order (NIEO). The author's thesis  
is that NIEO ideology developed in response to  
real problems of the Third World related to the  
creation and operation in the mid-1940s of the  
Bretton Woods system. Discusses the current  
North-South conflict, which the author argues is  
ostensibly over the management of international  
economic relations, with both sides agreeing that  
conscious governmental intervention in the econ-  
omy is required at both national and international